

BIANNUAL SURFACE WATER AND BIOLOGICAL STREAM SAMPLING AROUND RUMPKE AND BOND ROAD LANDFILLS

April 2024



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Introduction

Hamilton County Public Health conducted biannual sampling of the surface water streams around the Rumpke Colerain Sanitary Landfill on June 6 and November 16, 2023. Additionally, biannual sampling of Bond Road Sanitary Landfill was conducted on June 14 and November 29, 2023.

Sampling Locations

Rumpke Colerain Sanitary Landfill, located in Colerain Township, Hamilton County, Ohio, is situated at the northeast intersection of US-27 and Struble Road. The limits of waste exists within the facility's boundary, which is bordered by Struble Road to the south, US-27 to the west, Bank Road to the north/northwest, Crest and Buell Road to the northeast/east and Breezy Acres Drive to the southeast.

Three sedimentation ponds are located on the site, identified as the NW Pond, SE Pond and North Pond. The North Pond was constructed in 2022 due to the eastern expansion and is not yet fully functional. The sedimentation ponds collect rainwater run-off from the landfill and settle out the suspended solids/silt prior to discharging into the adjacent streams and creeks.

Generally, two watersheds surround the landfill: the western watershed and the eastern watershed. The NW Pond discharges into the western watershed, while the SE Pond discharges into the eastern watershed. Once fully operational, the North Pond will also discharge into the western watershed.

The sampling locations around the landfill consists of the NW Pond and SE Pond outfalls, and their respective upstream and downstream locations (Figure 1).

Western Watershed Sampling Locations:

NW Pond

The discharge/outfall location for the sedimentation pond located on the west/northwest portion of the landfill. The pond discharges into the western watershed surrounding the landfill where Banklick creek borders the landfill and flows north/northeasterly along Bank Road.

- S-1 Located downstream from the NW Pond and S-2 at the northern end of the landfill in Banklick creek along Bank Road. This is generally a creek with a series of riffles and pools. The bottom is silty in the pool areas and rocky in the riffle areas.
- S-2 Located downstream from the NW Pond outfall and at the western edge of the landfill, upstream from S-1, in Banklick creek along Bank Road. The sampling location is west of the overpass below the culvert in a small, shallow pool. The bottom is silty in the pool areas and rocky to solid bedrock in the shallow riffle areas.

- S-3 Located upstream, above the NW Pond outfall, in an unnamed stream west of Banklick creek. The sampling location is a series of very small, shallow pools and riffles. The bottom is solid rock to rocky with some silt.
- S-11 Located upstream, above the NW Pond outfall, in a stream west/southwest of the landfill, across US-27. The stream consists of very small shallow pools. The sampling location was added in 2014 as an additional upstream location.
- S-13 The furthest downstream location from the NW Pond outfall in Banklick creek along Bank Road. The sample location was added in 2022 due to the eastern expansion of the landfill and newly constructed North Pond. The 2022 sampling results will provide background analytical data for comparison purposes as the landfill expands and the North Pond outfall becomes fully operational. The sample location consists of ponding pools and rocky bottom.

Headwall Seep

Located upstream from the NW Pond outfall and downstream from S-11 where the stream west/southwest of the landfill emerges from an underground culvert at an existing headwall. The seep was identified coming from the weep holes at base of the headwall while Hamilton County Public Health was investigating a potential source of elevated concentrations in 2021. The seep was clear, but areas of discoloration were noted on the headwall where it had been continuously flowing; the seep also smelled of sulfur.

Eastern Watershed Sampling Locations:

SE Pond

The discharge/outfall location for the sedimentation pond located on the southeast portion of the landfill. The pond discharges into the eastern watershed surrounding the landfill in an unnamed stream east of the landfill, across Hughes Road.

- S-9 Located upstream, above the SE Pond outfall, and east of the landfill in an unnamed stream east of Hughes Road and west of Buell Road. The sample location consists of a series of very small, shallow pools with a rocky bottom. The sample location was added in 2008 due to the southern expansion of the landfill. The sample location was removed during the October 2022 sampling event due to the eastern expansion of the landfill.
- S-10 Located downstream from the SE Pond outfall, in an unnamed stream east of the landfill. The sample location consists of a series of small, shallow pools with a rocky bottom. The sample location was added in 2008 due to the southern expansion of the landfill.
- S-12 The furthest downstream location from the SE Pond outfall, located at the northern end of the landfill, in an unnamed stream that flows along Buell Road to Crest Road and eventually into Banklick Creek. The sample location was added in 2019

due to the eastern expansion of the landfill and consists of ponding pools and rocky bottom.

Bond Road Sanitary Landfill, located in Whitewater Township, is situated in western Hamilton County, Ohio. The landfill borders the State of Indiana to the west and Bond Road to the north. In 2021, Rumpke purchased 466 acres of land south of the existing landfill for purposes of future development and improvements, extending the southern landfill border to Sand Run Road. Improvements to the site will include the relocation of the facility entrance to Sand Run Road, accompanied by an access road to the existing limits of waste placement. Sampling locations around the Bond Road Sanitary Landfill consists of the following five sites (Figure 2):

- B-1 Located at the east end of the sedimentation pond which discharges to a tributary to Fox Run.
- B-3 Located south of the landfill in an unnamed tributary to Fox Run where most water is generated from storm swales. The sample location was added in 2022 due to proposed developments and improvements at the facility. The 2022 sampling results will provide background analytical data for comparison purposes as the landfill develops.
- B-4 Located on the southeast end of the property in Fox Run. The sample location was added in 2022 due to proposed developments and improvements at the facility. The 2022 sampling results will provide background analytical data for comparison purposes as the landfill develops.
- B-5 Located near the landfill entrance along Sand Run Road. The sample location was added in 2022 due to proposed developments and improvements at the facility. The 2022 sampling results will provide background analytical data for comparison purposes as the landfill develops.

Methods

Surface water sampling was conducted in the Spring and Fall by obtaining grab samples in streams around each of the landfills where possible. Generally, Spring sampling is more influenced by precipitation and Fall sampling is more influenced by groundwater. Efforts are made to collect the samples during low flow times where groundwater contributions are considered to be greater. This monitoring was performed to serve as an indicator of water quality above and below each landfill.

Samples were collected in polyethylene wide-mouth jars ranging in size from 250 mL to 500 mL and two set of hypovials for sampling volatile organic compounds. Depending on the sampling parameter, samples were either unpreserved or preserved with hydrochloric acid, sulfuric acid, nitric acid, or sodium hydroxide (as required). All samples were placed in a cooler on ice. Samples were analyzed by Eurofins Environmental Testing. Chain-of-custody protocols were followed. Water temperature was recorded using a Taylor thermometer near the sampling location.

Biological water samples were collected at each of the sampling locations. Biological samples were collected using an aquatic kick net with 1000-micron mesh. A kick technique was used to loosen organisms from riffle areas of the streams and then the area was swept with the net. Hand picking of organisms off the rock surfaces was also employed at the sample locations.

Results and Discussion

Water Quality Monitoring

Rumpke Sanitary Landfill

The surface water sampling results from the 2023 sample events are presented in Table 1, and include sampling results dating back to 2010.

Western watershed:

The western watershed surrounding the landfill consists of upstream sample locations S-3 and S-11, the NW Pond outfall, and downstream sample locations S-1, S-2 and S-13. S-13 was added in 2022, and is located downstream of the newly installed North Pond. During the June 2023 sampling event, the NW Pond outfall was not flowing and could not be sampled.

Sampling results comparing the NW Pond outfall with upstream sample locations (S-3 & S-11) and downstream sample locations (S-1, S-2 & S-13) are illustrated on Figures 3 & 4 and narrated below:

- Chloride was detected above the secondary maximum contaminant level (SMCL) of 250 mg/l in upstream sample location S-11 (301 mg/l) during the November sampling event. Chloride was not detected above the SCML in upstream sample S-3 during 2023 or the NW Pond in November 2023 when it was able to be sampled.
 - Chloride was detected above the SCML in all downstream sample locations (S-1, S-2 & S-13) during the 2023 sampling events.
- Sulfate was detected above the SMCL of 250 mg/l in upstream sample S-11 (271 mg/L) during the June sampling event (282 mg/L) as well as the November sampling event (250 mg/L). Sulfate was not detected above the SCML in upstream sample S-3 during 2023 or the NW Pond in November 2023 when it was sampled.
 - Similarly to chloride, sulfate was detected above the SCML in all downstream sample locations (S-1, S-2 & S-13) during the 2023 sampling events.
- All sample locations were above the SMCL of 500 mg/L for total dissolved solids (TDS) during the 2023 sampling events, including the NW Pond in November 2023.
- In June 2023, iron was detected above the SMCL of 0.3 mg/l in upstream sample locations S-11 (0.381 mg/L) and S-3 (0.412 mg/L), but below the SMCL during the

- November 2023 sampling event. Iron was not detected above the SMCL in the NW Pond in November 2023.
- Iron was detected above the SMCL in downstream sample location S-1 in June 2023 (0.349 mg/L) and November 2023 (0.353 mg/L). All other downstream locations were below the SMCL for iron in 2023.
 - Manganese was detected above the SMCL of 0.05 mg/l in upstream sample locations S-3 in June 2023 (0.0681 mg/L) and S-11 in November 2023 (0.152 mg/L).
 - Manganese was detected above the SMCL in downstream samples S-1 and S-13 during both 2023 sampling events. Downstream sample location S-2 was below the SMCL for manganese during both 2023 sampling events.

- Ammonia was detected above the 0.20 mg/l laboratory limits in downstream sample location S-13 (0.212 mg/l) during the November 2023 sampling event. Less than 1.0 mg/L ammonia is considered usual for natural waters.
- Comparing sampling analytical results with years' past, concentrations of TDS, chloride and sulfate at the downstream samples S-1, S-2 and S-13 continue to be elevated as they were during the 2021 and 2022 sampling events. The higher concentrations of the analytes in the downstream samples in June 2023 compared to November 2023 is likely the result of the NW Pond outfall not being open, diluting the waters during sample collection.

In 2021, in determining a potential source of the elevated concentrations, Hamilton County Public Health surveyed areas upstream from S-2 to an existing headwall where the stream continues along the western landfill through an underground culvert. At the base of the headwall, a seep was identified coming from the weep holes installed to keep moisture from accumulating behind it. The seep was clear, but areas of discoloration were noted where it had been continuously flowing; the seep also smelled of sulfur.

The headwall seep was sampled during the 2022 and 2023 sampling events, and the results identified similarly increased concentrations of TDS, chloride and sulfate compared to downstream sample locations S-1, S-2, and S-13.

Hamilton County Public Health will continue to communicate with the Ohio EPA and Rumpke to further evaluate the headwall seep and determine its origin, whether it be groundwater, surface water or possibly landfill derived. The Ohio EPA, Hamilton County Public Health, and third-party consultants have determined that the headwall seep is not an imminent threat to public health or the environment as further sampling and investigation continues.

Eastern watershed:

The eastern watershed surrounding the landfill consists of the SE Pond discharge point, and downstream sample locations S-10 and S-12. Sample location S-9 could no longer be an effective upstream sample location during the October 2022 sampling event due to the eastern expansion of the landfill. The SE Pond outfall was flowing during both

sampling events and sampled. Sampling results comparing the SE Pond and downstream sample locations (S-10 & S-12) are illustrated on Figures 5 & 6 and narrated below:

- Chloride was detected below the secondary maximum contaminant level (SMCL) of 250 mg/l in the SE Pond outfall sample during both 2023 sampling events.
 - Chloride was detected above the SMCL for chloride in downstream sample locations S-10 and S-12 in June 2023 (944 mg/L & 299 mg/L, respectively) and below the SMCL in November 2023.
- Sulfate was detected below the secondary maximum contaminant level (SMCL) of 250 mg/l in the SE Pond outfall sample in June and November 2023.
 - Sulfate was detected above the SMCL for sulfate in downstream sample location S-10 (616 mg/L) in June 2023 and below the SMCL in November 2023. Downstream sample location S-12 was below the SMCL in June and November 2023.
- Total dissolved solids (TDS) was above the SMCL of 500 mg/L in the SE Pond outfall sample in June 2023 (616 mg/L) and below the SMCL in November 2023.
 - Downstream sample locations S-10 and S-12 were above the SMCL for TDS during both 2023 sampling events.
- Iron was detected below the secondary maximum contaminant level (SMCL) of 0.3 mg/l in the SE Pond outfall sample in June and November 2023.
 - Downstream sample locations S-10 and S-12 were above the SMCL of 0.3 mg/L for iron during both 2023 sampling events.
- Manganese was detected above the SMCL of 0.05 mg/l in all sample locations during both 2023 sampling events.
- In June 2023, ammonia was detected above the 0.2 mg/l laboratory limits in the SE Pond outfall sample (0.271 mg/L) and downstream sample S-10 (0.226 mg/L). Less than 1.0 mg/L ammonia is considered usual for natural waters.
- No other parameters were above the MCL/SMCL/Action Level.

Bond Road Landfill

Surface water sampling at the Bond Road Landfill was conducted at the B-1 location for both sample periods (Table 2). No parameters were above the MCL/SMCL/Action Level in sample location B-1 during the 2023 sampling events.

Additionally, surface water sampling was conducted at newly established sample locations B-3, B-4 and B-5 and will provide background analytical data for comparison purposes as the landfill develops. Sample location B-3 was dry in June and November 2023 and could not be sampled.

Biological Monitoring

Biological organisms can provide an indication of water quality based on their typical habitat requirements. For example, organisms such as isopods (sowbugs) inhabit relatively unpolluted shallows. Amphipods (sideswimmers), plecopterans (stoneflies), ephemeropterans (mayflies), some odonatans (dragonflies and damselflies), trichopterans (caddisflies), and turbellarians (flatworms) need an abundance of dissolved oxygen (DO) to survive and are indicative of good stream quality. Hemipterans (water boatman bugs) and some gastropods (pouch snails) are semi-tolerant to low DO. Dipterans (flies, mosquitos, and midges) are able to live in low DO environments and are much more tolerant of pollution. Some of these organisms can live in only low current streams; in unpolluted clear waters; occur in debris (masses of leaves and algae); occur under stones; occur in vegetation; occur in mud; found in decaying vegetation; or occur only in ponds. These ecological characteristics can provide an indication of a clean versus a polluted environment. Some organisms have specific physical features such as respiratory tubes (Dipteran larva), which enable those organisms to survive in low DO environments or in highly polluted waters.

Table 3 presents the results of biological monitoring around each licensed landfill over both sampling periods. Data is also presented from the 2010 through 2023 monitoring events for comparison.

Rumpke Sanitary Landfill

The Rumpke landfill streams were biologically monitored two times in 2023. In June, the day was cloudy with a temperature around 73° F. In November, the day was partly to mostly cloudy with a temperature around 56° F.

Western watershed:

Because the NW Pond outfall was closed during the June sampling event, downstream sample locations (S-1, S-2, and S-13) along Banklick creek were very slow with small pools of water. And slow to moderate with larger pools of water in November 2023 when the NW Pond outfall was open and flowing.

Upstream Sample Locations

- A salamander and sow bugs were among the organisms observed in June at upstream sample location S-3. Water pennies, sowbugs and a scud were observed in November.
- Six types of organisms were observed in June at upstream sample location S-11, including caddisfly and sowbugs. A salamander, water pennies and sow bugs were among the organisms observed in November.

Downstream Sample Locations

- While sow bugs were predominantly observed among the organisms in downstream sample location S-1 in June and November, water pennies and caddisflies were also identified in November.
- Water pennies, caddisflies and sow bugs were observed during the June and November sampling events at downstream sample location S-2.
- Sample location S-13 was added in 2022 to provide a downstream sample location to the newly constructed North Pond. The location is also downstream from sample locations S-1 & S-2. Similarly, water pennies, caddisflies and sow bugs were all observed during the June and November 2023 sampling events. Damselflies were also observed during both dates.

Eastern watershed:

During both 2023 sampling events, the SE Pond outfall was open and flowing. Steam flow in downstream sample locations, S-10 and S-12, was slow to moderate, with larger pools of water.

Upstream Sample Location

- The upstream sample location was omitted in 2022 to advancement of the eastern expansion of the landfill.

Downstream Sample Locations

- Five types of organisms were observed in both in June at downstream sample location S-10, predominantly sow bugs (greater than 100) and caddisflies. Six types of organisms were observed in November, including water pennies, caddisflies and sowbugs.
- Caddisflies, sowbugs, crayfish and minnows were among the seven organisms identified in June at downstream sample location S-12. In November, a water penny, caddisflies, sow bugs, a frog and fingernail clam were identified.

Bond Road Landfill

The Bond Road landfill sedimentation pond and nearby streams were biologically monitored two times in 2023. In June, the day was mostly cloudy with a temperature around 69° F. In November, the day was cloudy with a temperature around 40° F.

Samples are typically taken at the southeast corner of the sedimentation pond and in the dissipater box below the pond (identified as sample location B-1). Because the pond outfall had been closed prior to sampling and bank sampling access is limited, minimal organisms were observed in 2023. Pouch snails were noted in June and November, while sowbugs were also observed in November.

Biological sampling was also conducted at newly established sample locations B-3, B-4 and B-5 to provide background data as the landfill develops. Sample location B-3 was dry during both 2023 sampling events.

Conclusions

The results of the water quality and biological monitoring conducted in 2023 at Rumpke Sanitary Landfill and Bond Road Landfill are consistent with past sampling periods. The continued presence of certain key organisms in the downstream sample locations indicate an unpolluted environment, although stream conditions and seasons seem to primarily affect the number and types of organisms sampled.

Hamilton County Public Health will continue to communicate with the Ohio EPA and Rumpke to further evaluate the headwall seep. The Ohio EPA, Hamilton County Public Health, and third-party consultants have determined that the headwall seep is not an imminent threat to public health or the environment as further sampling and investigation continues.



Figure 1
Rumpke Sanitary Landfill



Stream Sampling Locations



Figure 2
Bond Road Landfill



Sampling Locations



Figure 3

Comparison of Western Watershed Sampling Locations

June 6, 2023



→ Surface water flow direction

Red indicates above the MCL/SMCL/Action Level

Upstream Sample Locations

<u>S-11</u>
Chloride: 172 mg/L
Sulfate: 282 mg/L
TDS: 950 mg/L
Iron: 0.381 mg/L
Manganese: 0.0213 mg/L
Ammonia: Non-detect

<u>S-3</u>
Chloride: 218 mg/L
Sulfate: 88.4 mg/L
TDS: 826 mg/L
Iron: 0.412 mg/L
Manganese: 0.0681 mg/L
Ammonia: Non-detect

Downstream Sample Locations

<u>S-2</u>
Chloride: 1,919 mg/L
Sulfate: 1,030 mg/L
TDS: 4,630 mg/L
Iron: Non-detect
Manganese: Non-detect
Ammonia: Non-detect

<u>S-1</u>
Chloride: 1,430 mg/L
Sulfate: 769 mg/L
TDS: 3,580 mg/L
Iron: 0.349 mg/L
Manganese: 0.249 mg/L
Ammonia: Non-detect

<u>S-13</u>
Chloride: 1,280 mg/L
Sulfate: 729 mg/L
TDS: 3,180 mg/L
Iron: 0.132 mg/L
Manganese: 0.29 mg/L
Ammonia: Non-detect



Figure 4

Comparison of Western Watershed Sampling Locations

November 16, 2023





Figure 5
Comparison of Eastern Watershed Sampling Locations
June 6, 2023



→ Surface water flow direction
Red indicates above the MCL/SMCL/Action Level

Upstream Sample Locations

S-9
No longer able to sample
due to the construction
of Eastern Expansion of
landfill.

Outfall Location

SE Pond
Chloride: 149 mg/L
Sulfate: 178 mg/L
TDS: 616 mg/L
Iron: 0.165 mg/L
Manganese: 0.0859 mg/L
Ammonia: 0.271 mg/L

Downstream Sample Locations

S-10
Chloride: 944 mg/L
Sulfate: 594 mg/L
TDS: 2,350 mg/L
Iron: 0.399 mg/L
Manganese: 0.306 mg/L
Ammonia: 0.226 mg/L

S-12
Chloride: 299 mg/L
Sulfate: 184 mg/L
TDS: 890 mg/L
Iron: 0.871 mg/L
Manganese: 0.112 mg/L
Ammonia: Non-detect



Figure 6
Comparison of Eastern Watershed Sampling Locations
November 16, 2023



Upstream Sample Locations

S-9
No longer able to sample
due to the construction
of Eastern Expansion of
landfill.

Outfall Location

SE Pond
Chloride: 93.6 mg/L
Sulfate: 136 mg/L
TDS: 490 mg/L
Iron: 6.35 mg/L
Manganese: 0.191 mg/L
Ammonia: Non-detect

Downstream Sample Locations

S-10
Chloride: 119 mg/L
Sulfate: 152 mg/L
TDS: 544 mg/L
Iron: 1.13 mg/L
Manganese: 0.0884 mg/L
Ammonia: Non-detect

S-12
Chloride: 121 mg/L
Sulfate: 147 mg/L
TDS: 535 mg/L
Iron: 0.447 mg/L
Manganese: 0.0923 mg/L
Ammonia: Non-detect

Table 1.

*=split samples with OEP
**=low quality control check
associated with TDS results; suspect results accordingly
Bold Face=at/above the MCL or SMCL

Rumpke Sanitary Landfill
Surface Water Sampling Results

Standards		Field Temp. °C	Dissolved Oxygen mg/l	TDS mg/l	NH3 mg/l - N	NO2 - NO3 mg/l	Cl mg/l	SO4 mg/l	COD mg/l	P mg/L	Turb. NTU	Cond. umhos/cm	Bicarb mg/l	T. Alk. mg/l	Carb mg/l	pH	Hg mg/L	Ca mg/l	Fe mg/l	Mg mg/l	K mg/l	Na mg/l	Sb mg/l	As mg/l	Ba mg/l	Be mg/l	Cd mg/l	Cr mg/l	Co mg/l	Cu mg/l	Pb mg/l	Mn mg/l	Ni mg/l	Se mg/l	Ag mg/l	Al mg/l	B mg/l	Sr mg/l	V mg/l	Zn mg/l	VOCs																						
MCL				10														0.002																																													
SMCL			500		250	250											6.5-8.5		0.3											1	0.05						0.1			5																							
Action Level																																																															
Stream Sample	Date																																																														
S-1	6/7/2010	-		1170	0.54	1.24	387	230	<50.0	-	6.6	1980	-	256	-	7.71	-	162	1.17	39.2	9.66	218	0.00034	<0.002	0.0605	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.000906	<0.003	0.000472	0.354	<0.007	<0.004	<0.0001										<0.002	<0.004	<0.014	BDL																
S-1	10/14/2010	-		1340	0.063	0.0387	451	299	140	-	43	2140	233	238	<20.0	7.41	-	189	1.98	45.4	35.1	235	<0.0005	0.0059	0.0974	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.002	0.00193	0.00385	0.00118	3.09	<0.008	<0.006	<0.001													<0.002	<0.003	<0.018	BDL												
S-1	6/28/2011	19.9		881	0.136	0.399	228	197	<50.0	<0.1	12	1410	219	220	<20.0	8.07	<0.0002	122	0.597	24.4	6.16	127	<0.001	<0.01	0.0458	<0.001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.005	<0.001	0.163	<0.009	<0.01	<0.005																													
S-1	10/25/2011	8.8		907	0.282	0.339	212	242	<50.0	<0.1	11	1420	197	198	<20.0	7.94	<0.0002	143	0.624	29.1	6.89	131	<0.001	<0.01	0.041	<0.001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.005	<0.001	0.267	<0.0075	<0.01	<0.005																													
S-1	6/7/2012	15.3		1160	0.221	1.24	327	230	<50.0	<0.100	12	1860	264	268	<10.0	7.88	<0.0002	157	0.506	40.2	8.56	179	<0.001	<0.01	0.0625	<0.001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.005	<0.001	0.302	<0.01	<0.01	<0.005																													
S-1	10/25/2012	12.5		1800	0.222	0.0205	597	325	<50.0	0.131	7.1	2820	289	290	<10.0	7.69	<0.0002	212	0.535	56.7	14.2	329	<0.001	<0.01	0.090	<0.001	<0.001	<0.01	<0.005	<0.001	0.33	<0.019	<0.01	<0.005																													
S-1	6/12/2013	20		974	<0.2	0.555	283	186	<10.0	<0.1	6.74	1650	281	-	8.06	<0.0002	148	0.511	32.9	7.63	167	<0.002	<0.005	0.0651	<0.001	<0.001	<0.02	<0.005	<0.001	0.265	0.00316	<0.005	<0.001																														
S-1	10/8/2013	14.5		489	0.345	0.318	96.5	180	10.3	0.117	29.7	794	96.8	-	7.89	<0.0002	81	1.28	15.9	5.95	57.4	<0.002	<0.0355	<0.001	<0.001	<0.002	<0.001	0.0298	<0.001	0.0034	<0.005	<0.001		<0.002	<0.005	<0.020	BDL																										
S-1	5/21/2014	19.4		9.39	526	<0.200	0.176	80.1	212	28	<10.0	6.06	796	76.4	76.4	<5.00	8	<0.0002	87.5	0.764	15	4.21	44.1	<0.002	<0.005	0.027	<0.001	<0.002	<0.001	0.067	<0.0021	<0.005	<0.001		<0.002	<0.005	<0.020	BDL																									
S-1	10/27/2014	9.6		1760	<0.200	0.56	721	222	22.2	0.151	8.5	3040	334	334	<5.00	7.86	<0.0002	189	0.684	53.1	12.3	352	<0.002	<0.005	0.086	<0.001	<0.002	<0.001	0.0495	0.00666	<0.005	<0.001		<0.002	<0.005	<0.020	BDL																										
S-1	6/4/2015	16.8		8.5	1360	<0.200	0.879	513	230	23	<10.0	4.63	2430	240	240	<5.00	7.95	<0.0002	172	0.391	45.2	10.8	279	<0.002	<0.005	0.076	<0.001	<0.001	<0.002	0.0242	0.00114	<0.002	<0.001	0.516	0.00687	<0.005	<0.001		<0.002	<0.005	<0.020	BDL																					
S-1	10/6/2015	15.3		16.1	1570	<0.200	0.147	616	183	22.4	0.105	4.5	2510	293	293	<5.00	7.66	<0.0002	137	0.426	42.6	13	293	<0.002	<0.005	0.066	<0.001	<0.001	<0.002	0.0127	0.00373	<0.001	<0.001	0.23	0.00836	<0.005	<0.001		<0.002	<0.005	<0.020	BDL																					
S-1	5/25/2016	16.5		1400	0.1	<0.45	330	210	19	0.055	3.7	2000	320	320																																																	

Table 1.
*=split samples with OEP
**=low quality control check
associated with TDS results; suspect results accordingly
Bold Face=at/above the MCL or SMCL

Rumpke Sanitary Landfill
Surface Water Sampling Results

Standards		Field Temp. °C	Dissolved Oxygen mg/l	TDS mg/l	NH3 mg/l - N	NO2 - NO3 mg/l	Cl mg/l	SO4 mg/l	COD mg/l	P mg/L	Turb. NTU	Cond. umhos/cm	Bicarb mg/l	T. Alk. mg/l	Carb mg/l	pH	Hg mg/L	Ca mg/l	Fe mg/l	Mg mg/l	K mg/l	Na mg/l	Sb mg/l	As mg/l	Ba mg/l	Be mg/l	Cd mg/l	Cr mg/l	Co mg/l	Cu mg/l	Pb mg/l	Mn mg/l	Ni mg/l	Se mg/l	Ag mg/l	Al mg/l	B mg/l	Sr mg/l	V mg/l	Zn mg/l	VOCs		
MCL				10														0.002																									
SMCL			500		250	250										6.5-8.5		0.3											1	0.05		0.1			5								
Action Level																																											
Stream Sample	Date																																										
Not Sampled Prior to 2004																																											
S-3	6/7/2010	-	868	0.215	0.486	268	68.8	<50.0	-	35	1400	-	286	-	8.13	-	148	1.81	21.8	3.5	149	<0.0002	<0.002	0.0431	<0.0002	<0.0002	0.000857	<0.003	0.00116	0.0508	<0.006	<0.002	<0.0001						<0.0002	<0.004	<0.009	BDL	
S-3	10/14/2010	-	1,590	0.278	0.0243	577	227	187	-	400	2550	339	340	<20.0	7.38	<0.0002	183	1.67	30	26	364	0.00025	0.00383	0.0776	<0.0002	<0.0003	<0.002	0.00241	<0.006	0.000981	2.56	<0.009	<0.002	<0.0001						<0.0002	<0.003	<0.016	BDL
S-3	6/28/2011	18.5	528	0.088	0.304	107	44.7	<50.0	0.253	24	873	243	246	<20.0	8.35	<0.0002	104	1.19	13.6	2.26	62.2	<0.001	<0.01	0.0266	<0.001	<0.001	<0.00553	<0.001	0.0327	<0.006	<0.01	<0.005						<0.001	<0.02	BDL			
S-3	10/25/2011	10.2	560	0.053	0.17	112	52.2	<50.0	<0.1	11	875	244	246	<20.0	8.23	<0.0002	106	0.429	13	2.63	71	<0.001	<0.01	0.0241	<0.001	<0.001	<0.005	<0.001	0.0107	<0.005	<0.0125	<0.0005						<0.001	<0.02	<0.02	BDL		
S-3	6/7/2012	13.5	620	0.113	0.237	134	72.8	<50.0	0.172	14	1050	275	278	<10.0	8.14	<0.0002	131	0.735	19.6	2.36	71	<0.001	<0.01	0.0305	<0.001	<0.001	<0.005	<0.001	0.0201	<0.006	<0.01	<0.005						<0.001	<0.025	<0.02	BDL		
S-3	10/25/2012	13.2	856	0.115	0.0276	114	46.8	<50.0	0.126	8.9	1380	318	320	<10.0	7.81	<0.0002	143	0.343	21.7	3.22	145	<0.001	<0.01	0.0394	<0.001	<0.001	<0.005	<0.001	0.0398	<0.007	<0.01	<0.005						<0.001	<0.02	<0.02	BDL		
S-3	6/12/2013	17.7	724	<0.2	0.384	199	66.6	<10.0	0.245	16.9	1260	313	313	-	8.15	<0.0002	118	1.56	17.8	2.68	101	<0.002	<0.005	0.0405	<0.001	<0.001	<0.002	0.000207	<0.001	0.0025	0.0486	<0.00213	<0.005	<0.001			<0.002	<0.005	<0.0224	BDL			
S-3	10/8/2013	11.9	491	<0.200	0.262	108	44.5	17.9	0.23	937	233	233	-	8.03	<0.0002	95.4	0.715	12.7	2.54	65.3	<0.002	<0.005	0.0271	<0.001	<0.001	<0.002	0.00224	<0.001	0.0227	<0.002	<0.005	<0.001			<0.002	<0.005	<0.020	BDL					
S-3	5/21/2014	15.1	9.9	805	<0.200	0.416	203	67.7	23.8	0.197	9.31	1220	278	281	<5.00	8.31	<0.0002	135	1.23	18.2	1.98	89.5	<0.002	<0.005	0.0389	<0.001	<0.001	<0.002	0.00241	<0.006	0.000981	2.56	<0.009	<0.002	<0.0001			<0.002	<0.005	<0.016	BDL		
S-3	10/27/2014	10.9	11.3	1,060	<0.200	<0.0500	297	74.3	<10.0	0.15	6.54	1680	344	344	<5.00	7.97	<0.0002	143	0.336	23.3	2.93	175	<0.002	<0.005	0.0387	<0.001	<0.001	<0.002	0.002	<0.001	0.0451	<0.002	<0.005	<0.001			<0.002	<0.005	<0.020	BDL			
S-3	6/4/2015	16.2	7.5	838	<0.200	0.665	280	71.3	<10.0	0.179	20.2	1530	269	269	<5.00	8.08	<0.0002	147	0.725	23.5	2.74	138	<0.002	<0.005	0.0425	<0.001	<0.001	<0.002	0.00254	<0.001	0.005	0.0587	<0.002	<0.005	<0.001			<0.002	<0.005	<0.020	BDL		
S-3	10/6/2015	14.9	9.4	896	<0.200	0.0879	264	59.5	<10.0	0.192	6.85	1480	387	387	<5.00	7.78	<0.0002	128	0.298	21.1	2.81	139	<0.002	<0.005	0.0345	<0.001	<0.001	<0.002	0.001	<0.001	0.067	<0.002	<0.005	<0.001			<0.002	<0.005	<0.020	BDL			
S-3	5/25/2016	15.0	12.0	870	<0.02	<0.61	180	72	10	0.17	1300	330	330	<4.0	7.9	<0.0002	150	0.63	24	1.8	97	<0.005	<0.005	0.038	<0.002	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	0.031	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	1									

Table 1.
*=split samples with OPEA
**=low quality control check
associated with TDS results; suspect results accordingly
Bold Face=at/above the MCL or SMCL

Rumpke Sanitary Landfill
Surface Water Sampling Results

Standards		Field Temp. °C	Dissolved Oxygen mg/l	TDS mg/l - N	NH3 mg/l	NO2 - NO3 mg/l - N	Cl mg/l	SO4 mg/l	COD mg/l	P mg/L	Turb. NTU	Cond. umhos/cm	Bicarb mg/l	T. Alk. mg/l	Carb mg/l	pH	Hg mg/L	Ca mg/l	Fe mg/l	Mg mg/l	K mg/l	Na mg/l	Sb mg/l	As mg/l	Ba mg/l	Be mg/l	Cd mg/l	Cr mg/l	Co mg/l	Cu mg/l	Pb mg/l	Mn mg/l	Ni mg/l	Se mg/l	Ag mg/l	Al mg/l	B mg/l	Sr mg/l	V mg/l	Zn mg/l	VOCs		
MCL			500		10		250	250									0.002		0.006	0.01	2	0.004	0.005	0.1			1	0.05		0.05		0.02		5									
SMCL																																											
Action Level																																											
Stream Sample	Date																																										
S-10	6/7/2010	-		770	0.178	1.09	233	148	<50.0	-	75	1210	-	206	-	8.07	-	118	2.8	23.4	8.38	145	0.00036	<0.002	0.0492	<0.002	<0.002	0.0014	0.00369	0.0017	0.0678	<0.007	<0.002	<0.001					<0.002	<0.004	0.0117	BDL	
S-10	10/14/2010																																										
S-10	6/28/2011	21.5		838	<0.05	0.539	253	232	<50.0	0.112	21	1360	118	118	<20.0	8.13	<0.002	84	1.5	21.5	10.2	143	<0.001	<0.01	0.0418	<0.001	<0.001	<0.01	0.00138	<0.005	0.00115	0.062	<0.008	<0.01	<0.005					<0.001	<0.02	<0.024	BDL
S-10	10/25/2011	11.1		554	0.055	0.17	169	62.5	<50.0	0.141	7.9	1050	215	218	<20.0	8.11	<0.002	97	0.301	13.8	2.9	91.3	<0.001	<0.01	0.0322	<0.001	<0.01	<0.005	0.001	<0.003	<0.005	<0.01	<0.005	<0.001	<0.02	<0.02	BDL						
S-10	6/7/2012	14.8		644	0.111	0.556	155	85.3	<50.0	0.209	9.3	1080	238	241	<10.0	8.02	<0.002	117	0.367	18.3	3.18	80.6	<0.001	<0.01	0.0385	<0.001	<0.01	<0.005	0.001	<0.0123	<0.006	<0.01	<0.005	<0.001	<0.025	<0.02	BDL						
S-10	10/25/2012	13.9		1200	0.08	0.0552	379	288	<50.0	0.178	30	1980	179	180	<10.0	7.85	<0.002	163	1.16	36.5	12.3	219	<0.001	<0.01	0.0633	<0.001	<0.01	<0.0107	<0.005	<0.001	0.0876	<0.011	<0.01	<0.005	<0.001	<0.025	<0.02	BDL					
S-10	6/12/2013	18.7		776	<0.200	0.449	221	133	13.4	0.224	42	1290	216	216	-	8.06	<0.002	101	1.68	20.2	6.94	123	<0.002	<0.005	0.0468	<0.001	<0.01	0.0021	0.0103	0.00301	0.00122	0.0861	0.00335	<0.005	<0.001	<0.02	<0.0268	BDL					
S-10	10/8/2013	13.0		517	<0.200	0.498	142	60.8	16	0.25	9.48	893	210	210	-	8.06	<0.002	79.2	0.352	12.4	3.09	94.4	<0.002	<0.005	0.0304	<0.001	<0.001	<0.002	0.0146	<0.002	<0.005	<0.001	<0.002	<0.005	<0.020	BDL							
S-10	5/21/2014	16.2	7.96	886	<0.200	0.339	264	91.5	12	0.188	7.79	1460	284	284	<5.00	8.17	<0.002	133	0.793	19	2.89	143	<0.002	<0.005	0.0546	<0.001	<0.01	<0.002	0.0235	<0.005	<0.001	<0.002	<0.005	<0.020	BDL								
S-10	10/27/2014	12.0	9.50	1150	<0.200	<0.050	468	82.5	<10.0	0.236	8.31	2000	250	250	<5.00	7.93	<0.002	128	0.344	19.5	4.32	238	<0.002	<0.005	0.0505	<0.001	<0.001	<0.002	0.0108	<0.005	<0.001	<0.002	<0.005	<0.020	BDL								
S-10	6/4/2015	18.0	7.36	1200	<0.200	0.57	491	95.7	10.5	0.227	17.4	2100	227	227	<5.00	7.92	<0.002	150	1.26	23.9	4.06	227	<0.002	<0.005	0.066	<0.001	<0.001	0.0031	0.00269	<0.001	0.0923	0.00225	<0.005	<0.001	<0.002	<0.005	<0.020	BDL					
S-10	10/6/2015	17.7	8.76	1050	<0.200	0.223	277	271	<10.0	<0.100	17.2	1590	196	196	<5.00	7.90	<0.002	108	1.1	33.6	10.5	149	<0.002	<0.005	0.0432	<0.001	<0.001	<0.002	0.0151	<0.005	<0.001	<0.002	<0.005	<0.020	BDL								
S-10	5/25/2016	16.0	8.60	<0.200	<0.61	170	99	17	0.17	9.4	1300	310	310	<4.0	8	<0.002	130	0.44	23	2.7	120	<0.005	<0.005	0.049	<0.002	<0.005	<0.005	0.028	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.010	BDL									
S-10	11/7/2016	12.4	10.20	820	0.22	<0.45	210	77	19	0.25	8.8	1300	320	320	<4.0	7.8	<0.002	120	0.4	21	3.8	130	<0.03	<0.01	<0.004	<0.005	<0.025	<0.015	<0.05	<0.03	<0.01	<0.045	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	BDL					
S-10	6/1/2017	16.6		685	<0.200	0.496	152	99.9	16.4	0.213	5.13	1130	236	253	<17.8	8.2	<0.002	128	0.358	19.4	2.6	88.2	<0.002	<0.005	0.0445	<0.001	<0.001	0.0365	<0.001	<0.002	<0.005	<0.001	<0.0265	<0.002	0.416	<0.001	<0.002	<0.005	<0.020	BDL			
S-10	11/9/2017	6.7		499	<0.200	0.243	102	65.4	13.2	0.138	4.76	846																															

Table 2.

Results in mg/l except:

pH=no unit

Turbidity=NT

Conductivity=umhos/c
PDI = Below Detection

BDL=Below Detectable Limit
BdL=Parameter above drin

Bold=Parameter above drinking water secondary std.

Sulfate (SO_4) = 250 mg/l
Iron (Fe) = 0.3 mg/l

Manganese (Mn)=0.05 mg/l

Manganese (Mn)=0.05 ppm
TDS=500 mg/l

TDS=300 mg/l

**Table 3. BIOLOGICAL STREAM SAMPLING
RUMPKE SANITARY LANDFILL (Location S-1)**

**Table 3. BIOLOGICAL STREAM SAMPLING
RUMPKE SANITARY LANDFILL (Location S-2)**

**Table 3. BIOLOGICAL STREAM SAMPLING
RUMPKE SANITARY LANDFILL (Location S-3)**

**Table 3. BIOLOGICAL STREAM SAMPLING
RUMPKE SANITARY LANDFILL (Location S-9)**

**Table 3. BIOLOGICAL STREAM SAMPLING
RUMPKE SANITARY LANDFILL (Location S-10)**

**Table 3. BIOLOGICAL STREAM SAMPLING
RUMPKE SANITARY LANDFILL (Location S-11)**

**Table 3. BIOLOGICAL STREAM SAMPLING
RUMPKE SANITARY LANDFILL (Location S-12)**

**Table 3. BIOLOGICAL STREAM SAMPLING
BOND ROAD LANDFILL (Location 1)**

* - Observed while sampling

**Table 3. BIOLOGICAL STREAM SAMPLING
BOND ROAD LANDFILL (Location 2)**

		GROUP 1 (Higher Quality)		GROUP 2 (Moderate Quality)		GROUP 3 (Lower Quality)		Non-indicative
Location 2		Bass	Micropterus					
		Shiner	Notropis					
		Darter	Etheostoma					
		Plethodontidae (Salamander)	Amphibia					
		Lymnea (Snail)	Gastropoda					
		Planorbidae (Snail)	Gastropoda					
		Dytiscidae (Crawling Water Beetle)	Coleoptera					
		Hydrophilidae (Beetle Larva)	Coleoptera					
		Psephenidae (Water Penny)	Coleoptera					
		Elmidae (Adult Riffle)	Coleoptera					
		Caddis Fly	Trichoptera					
		Mayfly	Ephemeroptera					
		Stonefly Nymph	Plecoptera					
		Stonefly Adult	Plecoptera					
		Snapping Turtle	Chelydرا					
		Gizzard Shad	Dorosoma					
		Minnow	Pimphales					
		Ranidae (Frogs)	Amphibia					
		Tadpoles	Amphibia					
		Fingernail Clam	Pelecypoda					
		Other Clams	Pelecypoda					
		Crane Fly Pupae	Diptera					
		Crane Fly Adult	Diptera					
		Psychoplenidae (Phantom Crane Fly)	Diptera					
		Sialidae (Alderfly)	Hemiptera					
		Dragonfly Nymph	Odonata					
		Dragonfly Adult	Odonata					
		Damselfly Nymph	Odonata					
		Damselfly Adult	Odonata					
		Sow Bug	Isopoda					
		Scud	Amphipoda					
		Crayfish	Decapoda					
		Flat Worm	Turbellaria					
		Round Worm	Nematoda					
		Oligochaeta (Aquatic Worm)	Annelida					
		Hirudinea (Leech)	Annelida					
		Physa (Pouch Snail)	Gastropoda					
		Simuliidae (Blackfly)	Diptera					
		Tendipedidae Tendipes (Midge)	Diptera					
		Tendipedidae Psychoda (Northfly)	Diptera					
		Culex (Mosquito Larva)	Diptera					
		Culex (Mosquito)	Diptera					
		Tabanidae (Horsefly Larva)	Diptera					
		Tabanidae (Horsefly)	Diptera					
		Tubifex (Rat-Tailed Maggot)	Diptera					
		Gerridae (Water Strider)	Hemiptera					
		Notonectidae (Back Swimmer)	Hemiptera					
		Corixidae (Water Boatman)	Hemiptera					
		Belostomatidae (Giant Water Bug)	Hemiptera					

* - Observed while sampling

- Sampled with Hester Dendy

^ - All Dead

GROUP 1 (Higher Quality)										GROUP 2 (Moderate Quality)										GROUP 3 (Lower Quality)										Non-indicative				
Location 5			Bass			Micropterus			Nemipteridae			Turbellaria			Gastropoda			Copeptera			Trichoptera			Ephemeroptera			Diptera			Hemiptera			Other	
6/6/2022																																		
10/24/2022																																		
6/14/2023																																		
11/29/2023																																		